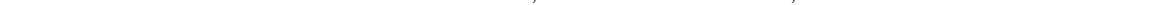
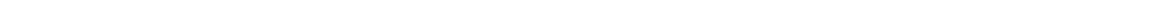


โพสต์โดย banishfocus4 - วันนี้ 15:49

1Win -  [twin casino live](#)  1W2026FREE,  500% 