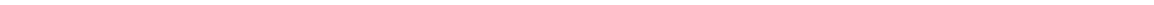
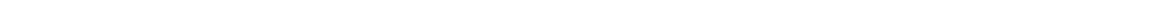
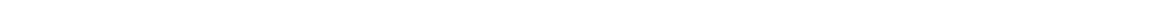
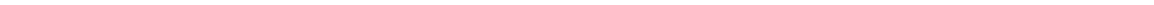
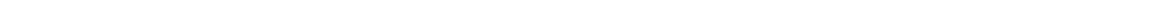
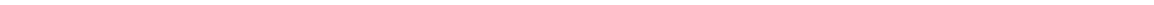
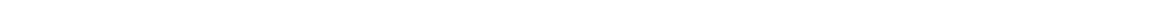


ผลลัพธ์โดย dudehasty1 - วันนี้ 13:57 Melbet 2026: MAX888 - 15

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