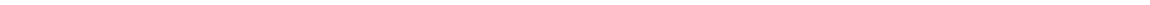
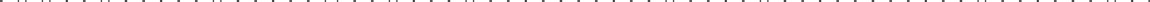
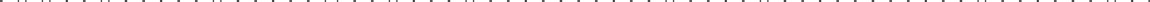
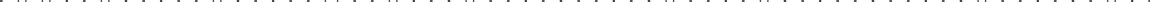
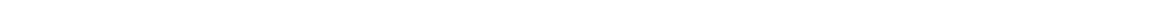
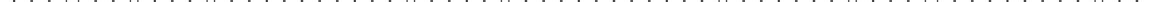
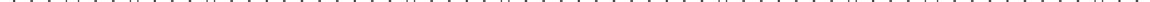


1win 1W2026FREE +500%
โพสต์โดย prideatest2 - วันนี้ 04:54

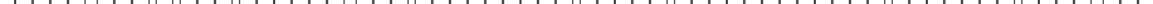
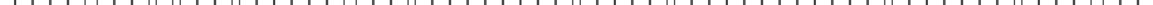
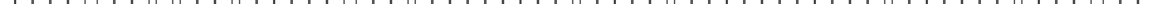
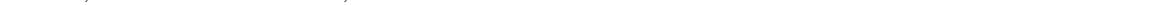
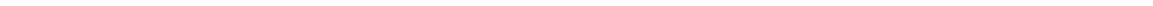
1Win -  1W2026FREE,  500%  1-
 

1Win -  live-

1W2026FREE,  500% 

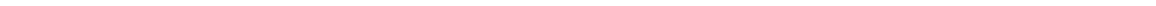
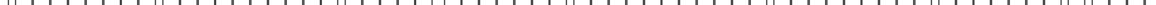
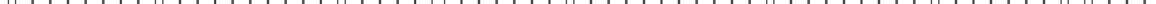
1Win -  1W2026FREE, 

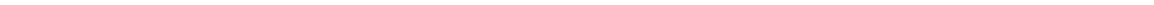
1Win -  1live  1W2026FREE,  500% 

1Win -  live-
 1W2026FREE,  500%  1Win 

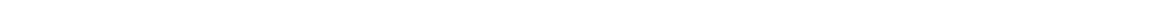
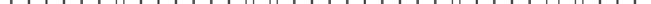
1Win -                                     <img alt="1Win logo" data-bbox="10411 873 10431 893

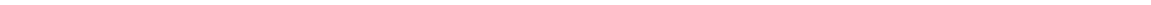
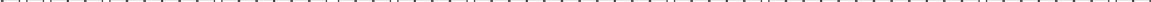
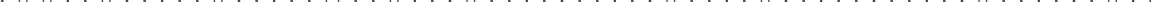
1Win -  live- live 1W2026FREE,  500% 

1Win -  live- 
 1W2026FREE,  500%


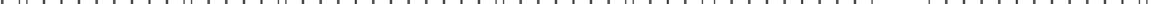
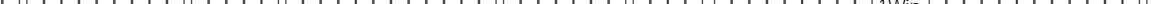
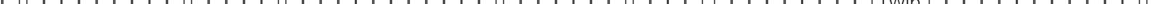
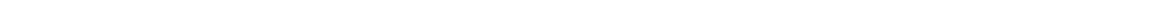
1Win -  live-

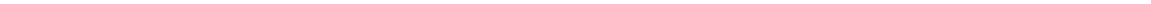
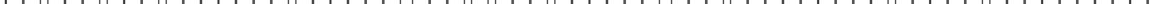
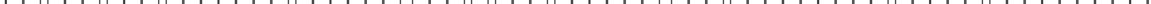
1win  1W2026FREE, 

1Win -  live-
 wib
1W2026FREE,  500% 

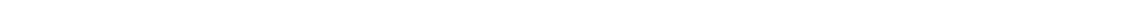
1Win -  live-
 1W2026FREE,  500% 

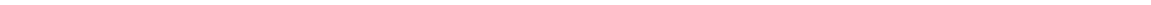
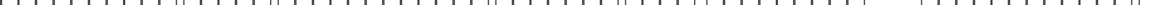
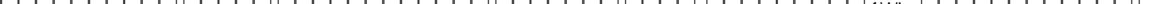
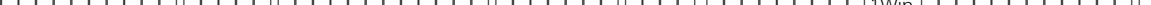
1Win - live1Win, live1W2026FREE, 500% 1-

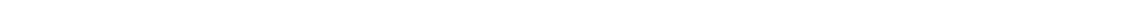
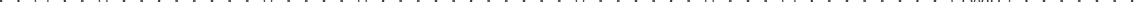
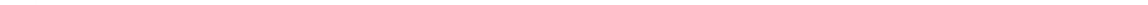
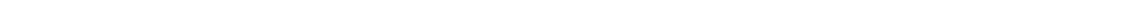
1Win -  live- 1win  1W2026FREE,  500%  1- 1Win 

1Win -  live-
 live-1win -  1W2026FREE,  500%

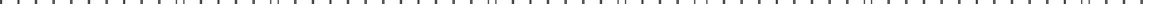
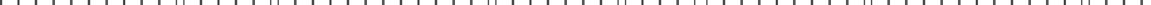
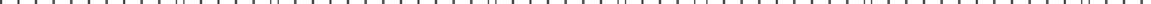
1Win -  live- live1win casino | -  1W2026FREE,  500% 

1Win -  live 1win  1W2026FREE,  500% 

1Win -  live-  1W2026FREE,  500%  1Win 

1Win -  live-
 1Win 
1W2026FREE,  500% 
 1Win 

1Win -  live- 1win  1W2026FREE,  500% 

1Win -  live- 500% 

1Win -  live-

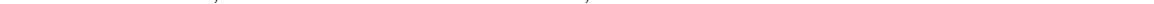
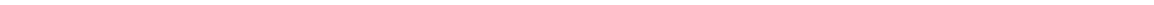
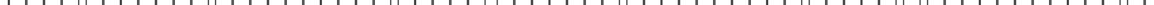
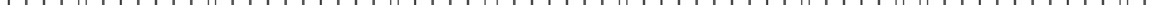
1Win - [1win](#) 1W2026FREE, 500% 1Win

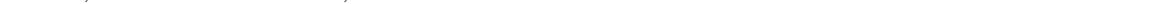
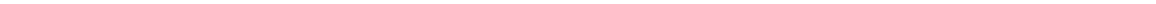
1Win - live-[1win](#) - 1W2026FREE, 500% 1-

1Win -  live
 1W2026FREE,  500% 

1Win -  live- live1Win -  1W2026FREE,  500% 

1Win -  live- 1win 
1W2026FREE, 

1Win - 


1W2026FREE, 

1Win -  live  live-  live  1W2026FREE,  500%  1-  1W2026FREE, 

1Win -  1W2026FREE,  500%

1Win - 1W2026FREE, 500% 1-Win 1Win

1Win - 1W2026FREE, 500% 1Win 1Win

1Win - live-[1win](#) 1W2026FREE, 500% 1Win

1Win - live-[1-2026](#) 500% 1Win

1Win -

live-
live1 1W2026FREE, 500% 1Win
