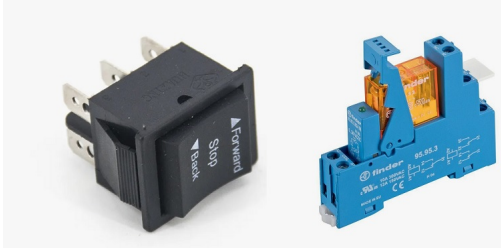


[Placeholder text]

โพสต์โดย yrocygyfoz - 26 เม.ย. 2026 05:44

[Placeholder text]



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