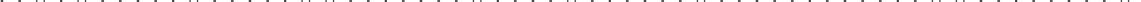
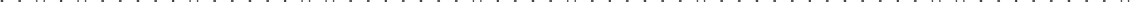






















โพสต์โดย agihukife - 15 ธ.ค. 2025 11:05

[illegible]

1xbet — 
1xbet 

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100

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[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

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