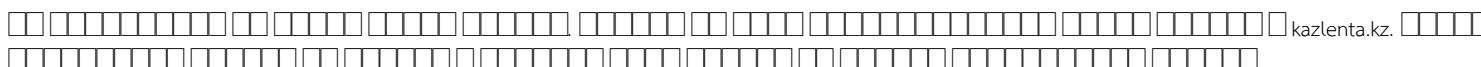
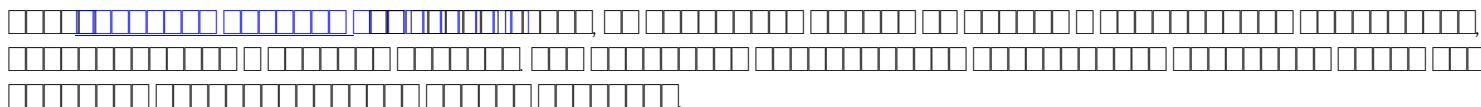
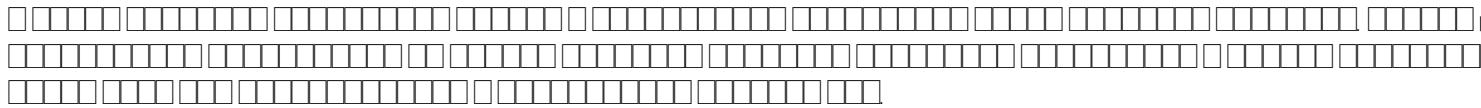


โพสต์โดย ozykuhiih - 05 ธ.ค. 2025 17:37



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